

KOÇ HOLDING

1H25
EARNINGS PRESENTATION

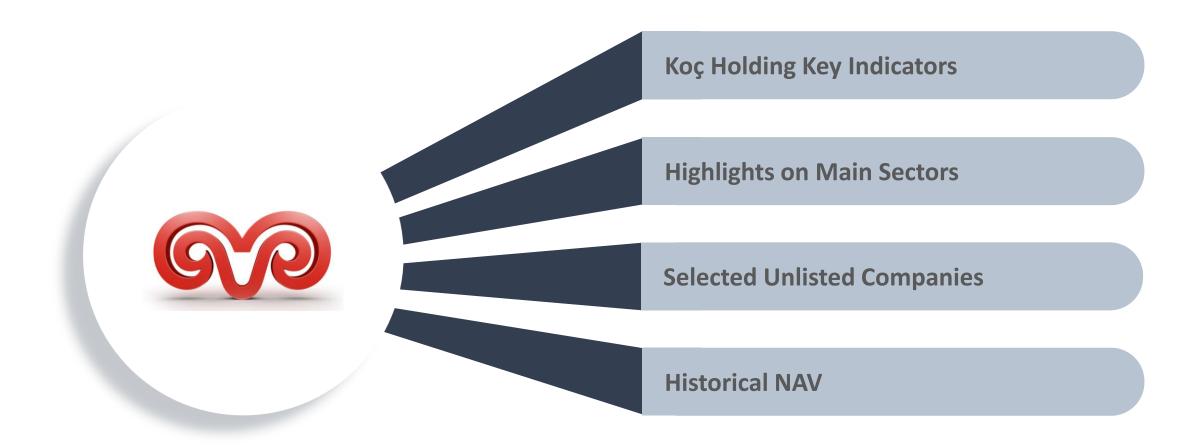
31 JULY 2025

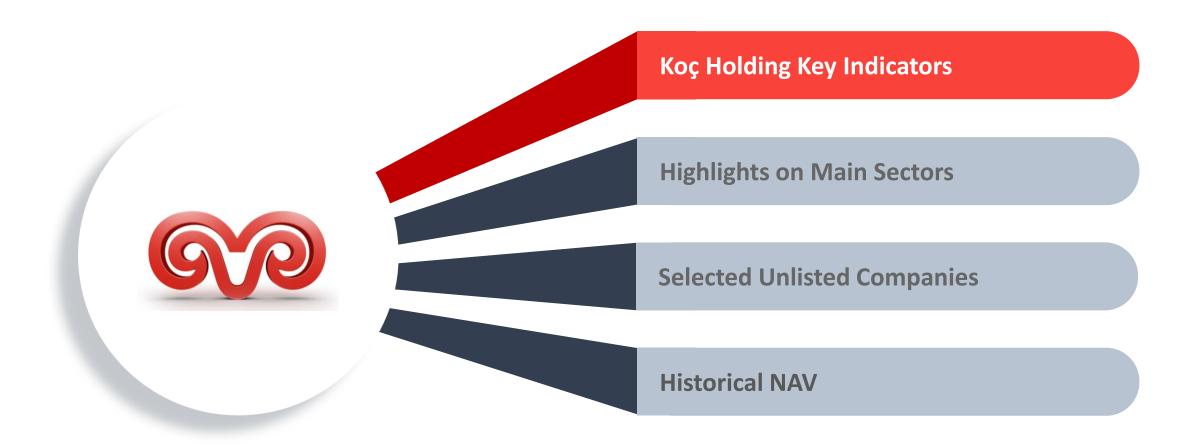
Disclaimer

With the Capital Markets Board of Turkey's Bulletin dated 28.12.2023 numbered 2023/81, CMB announced that issuers and capital market institutions shall prepare their annual financial statements ending on 31.12.2023 or later, in accordance with IAS 29 inflationary accounting provisions.

Accordingly, this presentation on financial results contain the Company's unaudited financial information prepared according to Turkish Accounting / Financial Reporting Standards by application of IAS 29 inflation accounting, in accordance with CMB's decision dated 28.12.2023.

This presentation does contain forward-looking statements and figures sourced from the announcements made by the Koç Group companies reflecting current views with respect to certain future events based on the base-case assumptions. Although it is believed that the expectations reflected in these statements are reasonable under current conditions, they may be affected by a variety of variables and changes in underlying assumptions that could cause actual results to differ. Neither Koç Holding nor any of its directors, managers, or employees nor any other person shall have any liability whatsoever for any loss arising from the use of this presentation.

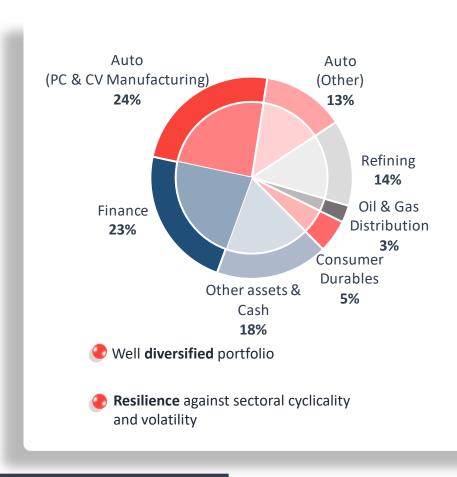




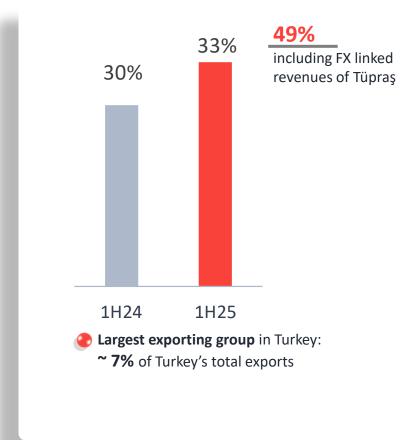
Focus on Resilience

Sectoral & Geographical Diversification

Net Asset Value Breakdown by Sector¹



International Revenues / Total Combined Revenues



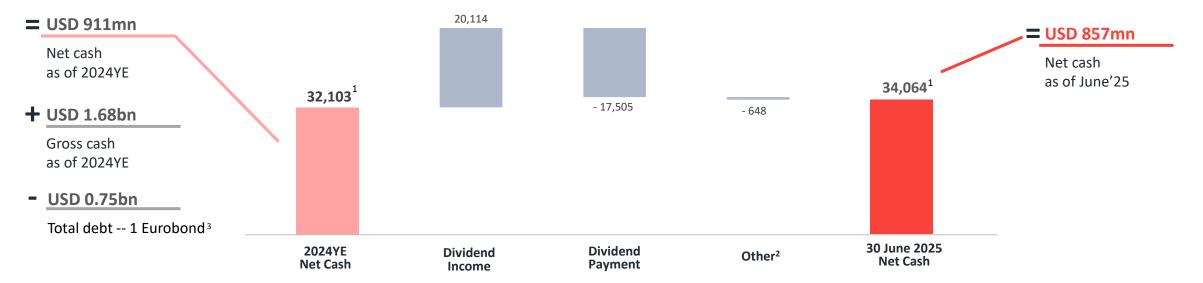
Focus on Resilience

Solid Liquidity

Net Cash Bridge

Solo, TL Million

As of 31 December 2024: As of 30 June2025:





USD net cash amounts are converted to TL in the Net Cash Bridge, using the USDTRY currency rates of 35.2233 for 31 December 2024 and 39.7424 for 30 June 2025. Net cash figures includes USD 25mn of Ford Otosan's Eurobond.

Other includes management fees, OPEX, currency conversion impacts, net financial income/expense and other.

In March 2025, paid down the Eurobond issued in Mar'19: USD 750mn (face value), 6 yrs, 6.5% coupon

Key Metrics

Fundamentals Remain Intact on the Back of Prudent Management

Strong Cash Position

USD 857mn

Solo Net Cash



Solid Liquidity

1.2x

Current Ratio on Combined Basis¹

Sustainable Leverage

1.6x

Net Financial Debt / EBITDA on Combined Basis¹

FX Position

+USD 595mn

Solo long FX Position

- USD 538mn

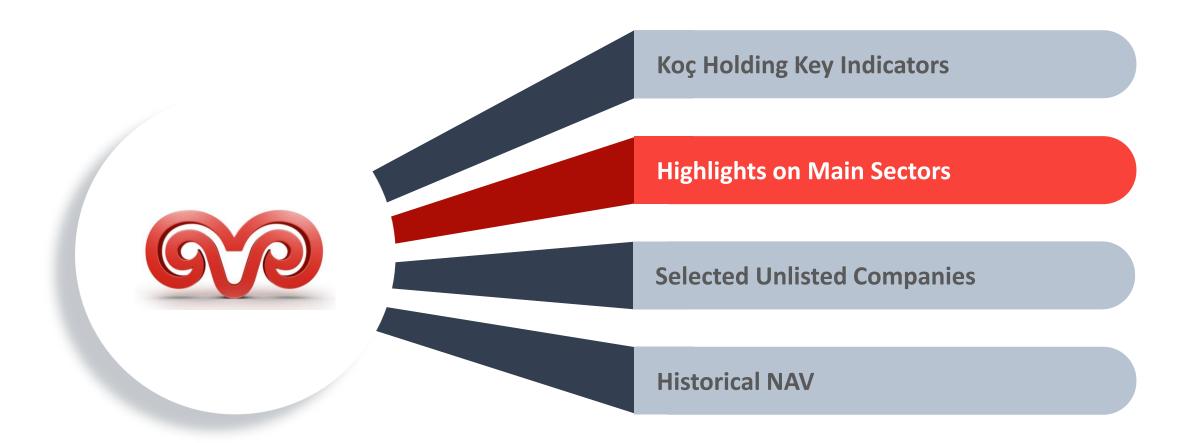
Consolidated short FX position after natural hedge²

- USD 10mn

Consolidated short FX position after natural hedge weighted by effective ownership

¹ Excluding finance segment

² Net FX position at -538 mn US\$ (including US\$ 0.9 bn of loans designating as hedging instruments (mainly Tüpraş) and US\$ 1.5 bn of natural hedge due to FX linked pricing of Tüpraş and Aygaz inventory)



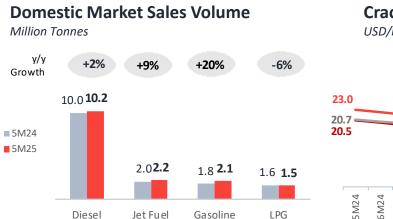
Energy

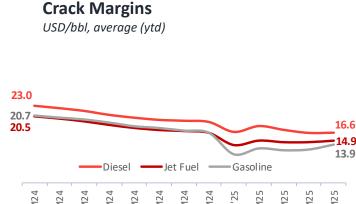
Solid performance with improved white product yield

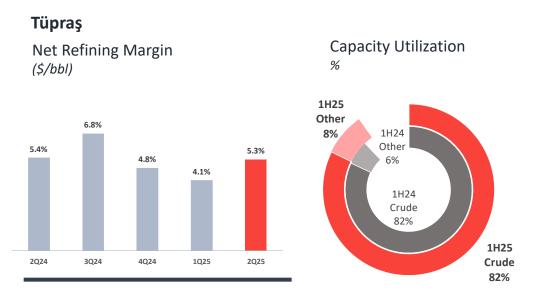
1H25 Highlights

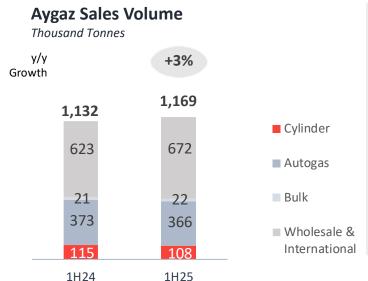
- Solid domestic demand particularly for gasoline
- Improved white product yield
- Higher capacity utilization
- Well balanced revisions in Strategic Transition Plan
- Softer average cracks, yet higher q/q with stronger demand
- Narrower differentials

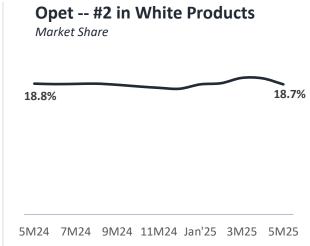
Contribution to Consolidated Net Income: TL3,695 mn (30% y/y)











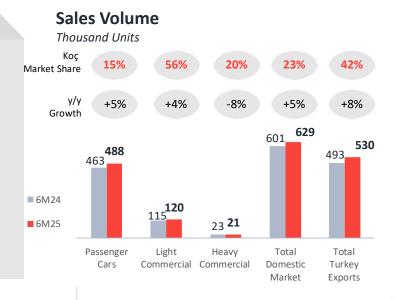
Automotive

Robust domestic market with heightened competition

1H25 Highlights

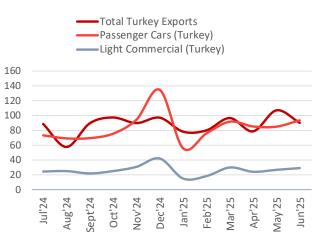
- Strong domestic market through campaigns and anticipated tax increase
- Strong export performance supported by currency tailwinds
- Solid export contracts with JV partners
- Potential to capitalize on stronger market positioning and scale advantages
- + Higher EV demand growing the market, squeezing margins
 - Intense price competition

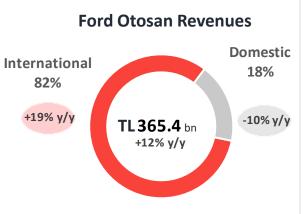
Contribution to Consolidated Net Income: TL 6,450mn (-48% y/y)

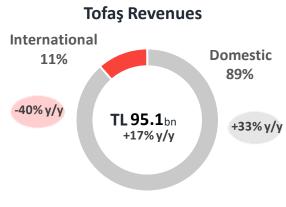


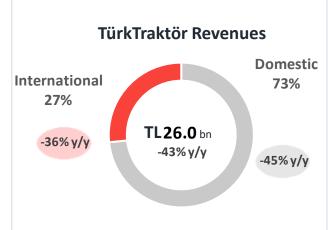
Monthly Trend

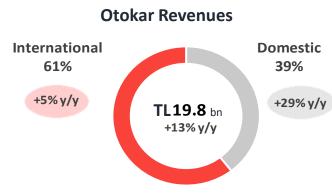
Thousand Units











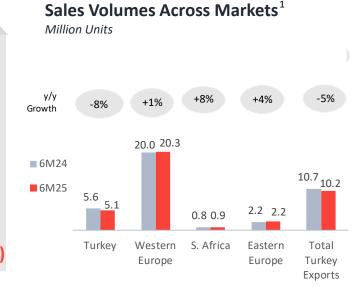
Consumer Durables

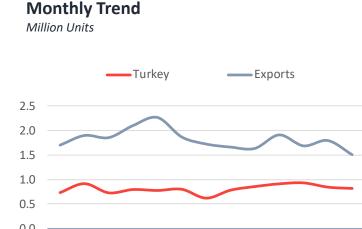
Soft demand in a challenging market environment

1H25 Highlights

- + Synergy and cost savings following Whirlpool transaction
- + Lower raw material costs
- Favorable EUR/USD parity
- Weakness in domestic market & soft export markets
- Unfavorable price and product mix in Turkey
- Pricing pressure and intensified competition

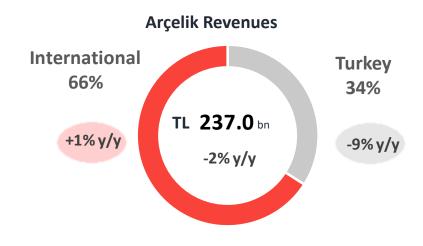
Negative Contribution to Consolidated Net Income: -TL 2,321mn (n.m.)

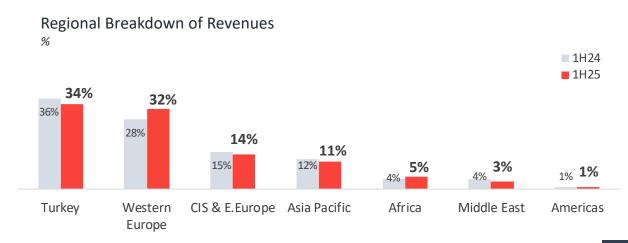




Dec'24 Feb'25

Jun'24 Aug'24 Oct'24





Finance

Resilience in core business income despite the disruption in the rate cut cycle

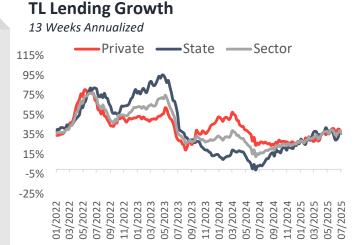
1H25 Highlights

1H24

1H25

- + Solid core revenues driven by resilient top-line performance
- + Unrivaled performance in share of demand deposit
- + Limited NIM contraction via agile funding cost management
- Stellar fee performance via enhanced customer penetration
- Preserved robust coverage levels through better asset quality lower amid lower net NPL inflows

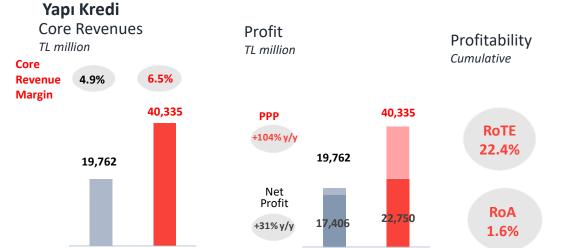
Contribution to Consolidated Net Income: TL 132mn (n.m.)



Sector's Loans & Deposits

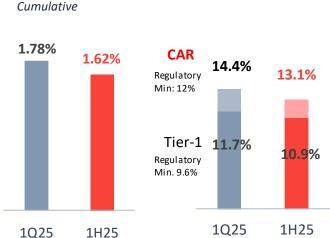
TL Billion, USD Billion

	1H25	q/q	ytd	y/y
Loans	19,450	11%	22%	41%
+ TL	11,869	10%	18%	34%
+ FC (USD)	191	7%	14%	26%
Customer Deposits	23,132	10%	22%	41%
+ TL	14,332	9%	15%	39%
+ FC (USD)	222	5%	18%	18%



1H24

1H25



Solvency Ratios¹

Selected Balance Sheet Figures

TL Billion, USD Billion

	1H25	q/q	ytd	y/y
Loans ²	1,514	13%	22%	32%
+ TL	952	13%	17%	20%
+ FC (USD)	14	8%	17%	30%
Customer Deposits	1,635	8%	21%	29%
+ TL	917	9%	17%	19%
+ FC (USD)	18	2%	14%	21%
Demand/Total Deposits	47%	Зрр	Зрр	4pp
NPL Ratio ³	3.4%	0.01pp	0.3pp	0.7pp
Total Coverage⁵	3.7%	-0.2pp	-0.1pp	0.2pp

Sector figures are based on BRSA weekly data. YKB figures are based on consolidated BRSA financials. Finance segment's contribution to consolidated net income is based on inflation accounting. Yapı Kredi's contribution to finance segment results may differ from the Bank's IFRS results, mainly due to purchase price allocation (PPA) adjustments regarding Koç Holding's additional share purchase transaction in February 2020. Core Revenues = NII + swap costs + net fee income. 1H24 normalised for realised 48.5% October-October CPI (1H: 45%), Reported Revenue Margin 1H24:4.6%. PPP (Pre-Provision Profit): NII+ Fees + Opex + Net Trading + Subsidiary & Dividend income – ECL hedge – collections ¹ Ratios exclude regulatory forbearances. ² TL and FC Loans are adjusted for the FX indexed loans. ³ BRSA Bank-only. Excludes temporary regulatory changes and is comparable with previous periods, 90-180 days past due loans are classified as NPL and 30-90 days past due loans are as Stage 2. ⁴ Cost of Risk= (Total Expected Credit Loss- Collections-FC ECL hedge)/Total Gross Loans. ⁵ Based on Bank-only BRSA financials.

Cost of Risk⁴



Group's 1H25 Financial Performance

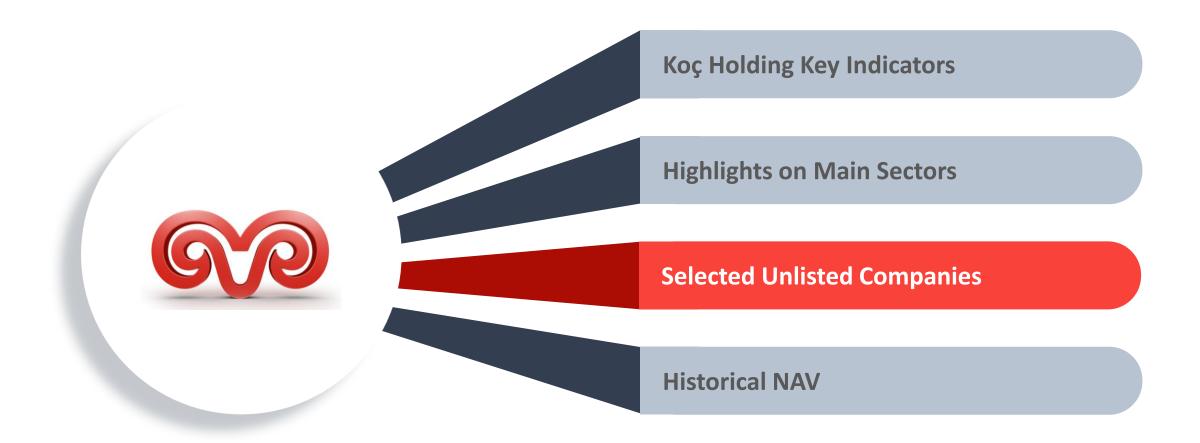
Performances Varies Across Segments

al Performance	Energy	Automotive	Consumer Durables	Finance	Other	TOTAL	
Combined Revenues ¹	588,686	576,196	274,074	400,275	92,013	1,931,244	
Change (y/y)	-23%	4%	-2%	-4%	0%	-9%	
Segment Share in Total	30%	30%	14%	21%	5%		
Combined Operating Profit²	22,855	17,947	3,858	17,459 ⁴	13	62,132	Normalized
Change (y/y)	-9%	-36%	-86%	-34%	n.m.	-41%	-28%
Segment Share in Total	37%	29%	6%	28%	0.02%		
Monetary Gain / (Loss)	-951	14,290	7,841	-9,920	-7,009	4,251	
Change (y/y)	87%	-18%	-23%	70%	7%	n.m.	
Combined Profit / (Loss) Before Tax	16,174	18,704	-3,340	8,614 ⁴	-511	39,641	
Change (y/y)	-1%	-45%	n.m.	n.m.	72%	-40%	-15%
Combined Net Income / (Loss)	10,011	15,913	-5,275	153 ⁴	-959	19,843	
Change (y/y)	61%	-50%	n.m.	n.m.	81%	-52%	-6%
Consolidated Net Income / (Loss) ³	3,695	6,450	-2,321	132 ⁴	-1,721	6,235	
Change (y/y)	30%	-48%	n.m.	n.m.	65%	-51%	+73%

⁴ Yapı Kredi's contribution to finance segment results may differ from the Bank's IFRS results, mainly due to purchase price allocation (PPA) adjustments regarding Koç Holding's additional share purchase transaction in February 2020 ⁵ 1H 2024 financials are restated to include TL 9.2bn bargain purchase gain resulting from the retrospective adjustment following Arçelik's final accounting for Whirlpool EMEA & MENA acquisitions in accordance with IFRS 3 Business Combinations Standard. Normalized growth rates excludes this one-off adjustment in 1H 2024.



¹ Before revenue eliminations ² Excluding FX gains/losses and credit finance income/charges on trade receivables and payables (Combined operating profit reported in 1H25 financial report is TL 63,295 mn) ³ Koç Holding's consolidated net income after the share of JV partners and non-controlling interests



Value within Unlisted Companies

Key Metrics of Unlisted Companies

Summary Financials

TL Million

	Reven	iues	EBIT	DA ¹	Book \	/alue ²
	1H25	у/у	1H25	y/y	1H25	у/у
Arçelik LG Klima	11,726	6%	1,155	13%	2,511	27%
Bilkom	23,061	-5%	971	-31%	1,914	-3%
Divan	2,880	-6%	270	-38%	5,370	-3%
Entek	4,575	-22%	843	-32%	24,038	3%
Koç Finansman	6,941	12%	927	2%	2,531	15%
KoçSistem	9,937	-6%	638	17%	4,650	10%
Koçtaş	6,144	-37%	-908	-34%	2,092	29%
Marina / Tek-Art Kalamış	715	5%	366	19%	11,965	180%
Opet	179,921	-19%	5,663	63%	32,364	-0.4%
Otokoç Otomotiv	64,743	-19%	7,423	18%	44,762	-14%
Setur	9,856	-7%	577	-49%	5,448	24%
Token	7,873	57%	680	13%	2,808	22%
Zer	21,312	-8%	733	-29%	3,937	-6%

An integrated player in the electricity market

- ~77% of Entek's 492MW total installed capacity is zero carbon electricity
- Entek successfully completed a Share Purchase Agreement for the solar power plant Project in Europe that can reach to a capacity of 214 MW

The growing player in the area of integrated financing solutions

- Leading company with total assets worth TL33 bn
- The Company's loans portfolio increased by 4% to TL29 bn as compared to 2024, and its net profit for the period grew by 32% to TL0.6 bn.

Second biggest distribution company by volume

- 19% market share in white products as of the end of May 2025
- 12% of the fuel stations have EV chargers installed

Leading automotive retailing & car leasing company

#1 in second-hand car sales

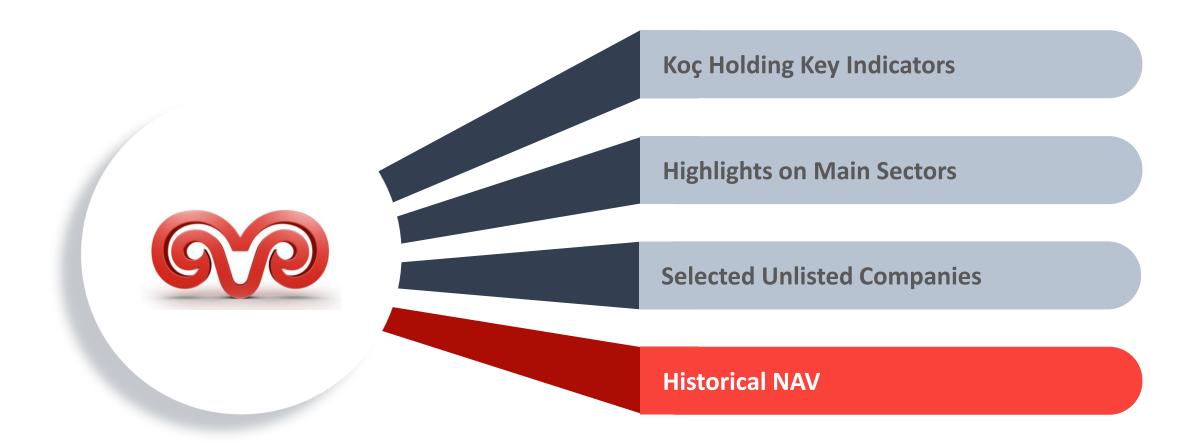
Leading payment system platform provider

- New generation payment solutions to businesses with its internally developed technologies ranging from physical payment devices to online payments
- Leading position in the sector by offering innovative solutions that are aligned with the new regulatory requirements and facilitate business management for establishments



Financials for unlisted companies disclosed semi-annually. All figures are based inflation accounting except for Koç Finansman which its figures are based on consolidated BRSA financials as they are exempt from inflation accounting 1 Excluding FX gains/losses and credit finance income/charges on trade receivables and payables

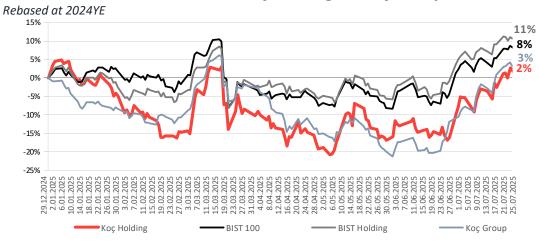
² Excluding minority interest



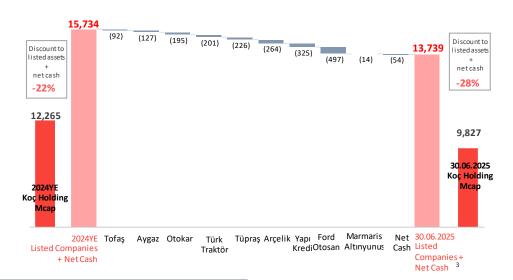
Historical NAV Discount

NAV Discount Highly Correlated With Sentiment

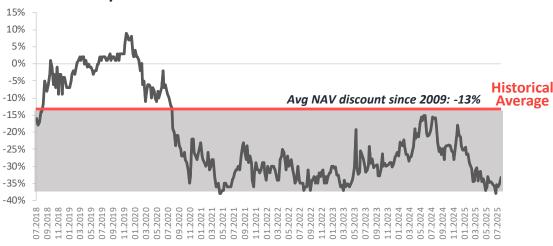
Relative Share Performance of Koç Holding vs. Koç Group¹



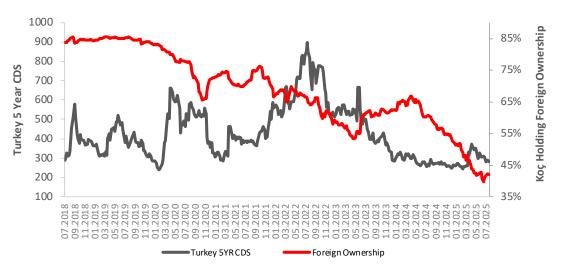
Effective Ownership Adjusted Mcap Changes of the Listed Portfolio Companies



NAV Discount/Premium²



Koç Holding Foreign Ownership vs. Turkey CDS



Koç Group's data is excluding Koç Holding.

² Data based on Yapi Kredi Invest calculations. Calculation based on listed companies' Mcap as of the calculation date + Net Cash announced in quarterly Koç Holding Earnings Presentations + unlisted companies' internal valuation by Yapi

³ Change in Net Cash represents the change between 204YE (USD 911 mn) and 1H25 (USD 857 mn).

Note: Koc Holding's treasury shares stands at 890K shares (0.035% of capital) of the end of June.



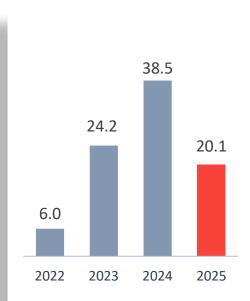
Q&A

Appendix - Focus on Resilience

Business Model Ensures Sustainability of Dividend Income

Dividend Income 1

TL Billion



		Divide	ciid	
	2022	2023	2024	2025ytd
Tüpraş (inc. EYAŞ)	-	10.3	16.5	10.4
Ford Otosan	2.5	6.0	7.8	2.3
Tofaş	1.2	1.1	3.8	2.3
Arçelik	0.6	0.7	-	-
Aygaz	0.1	0.1	0.6	1.1
TürkTraktör	0.5	0.8	3.4	1.8
Otokar	0.2	-	0.3	-
Yapı Kredi Bank / KFS	0.6	4.9	5.5	-
Other Companies	0.3	0.3	0.8	2.2
Total Dividend Income	6.0	24.2	38.5	20.1

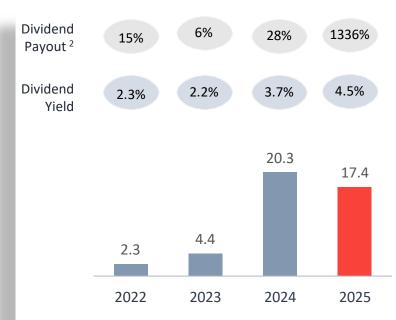
Dividend

🕒 In 2025 :

- Majority of dividend income from portfolio companies with FX or FX linked revenues
- Excluding potential dividends for the remainder of the year

Dividend Payments¹

TL Billion



- Flexibility in dividend payments
- Dividend payment decision based on
 - dividend income
 - investment opportunities
 - net cash position

¹ Dividends in nominal terms (not adjusted for inflation accounting), dividend payment excluding usufruct shareholders

² Total dividend payment of TL17.5bn; of which TL 1.3bn paid from the last year taxable earnings and the remaining TL 16.2bn paid from the retained earnings in the TFRS financial statements.

Appendix - Consolidated Key Financial Figures

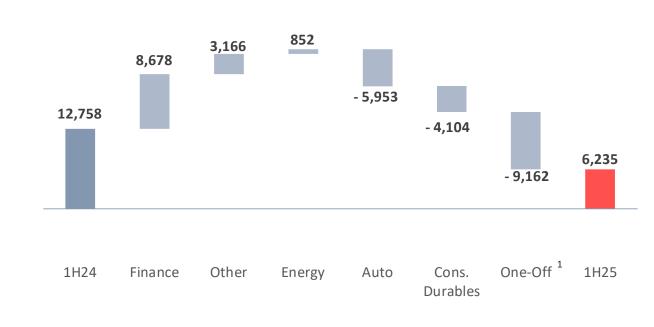
Consolidated Main Financial Indicators

TL Million

	1H24	1H25	y/y
Revenues	1,363,623	1,177,413	-14%
Gross Profit	208,311	201,804	-3%
Operating Profit	87,769	46,726	-47%
Profit Before Tax	44,605	24,902	-44%
Net Income Before Non-controlling Interest	20,880	9,529	-54%
Non-controlling Interest	8,122	3,294	-59%
Net Income After Non-controlling Interest	12,758	6,235	-51%
	2024	1H25	y/y
Total Assets	4,559,799	4,659,703	2%
Total Equity	1,001,839	959,379	-4%
Shareholders' Equity	616,781	595,180	-4%

Consolidated Net Income

TL Million



Appendix - 2025 Expectations of the Listed Group Companies

TÜPRAŞ	2024A	2025E - Feb'25
Tüpraş Net Refining Margin (\$/bbl)	6.3	5.0-6.0
Tüpraş Crack Margin (\$/bbl)	11.2	-
CUR	92.6%	90-95%
Production (mn tons)	26.7	~26
Sales (mn tons)	30.4	~30
Capex (\$ mn)	376	~600

2024A	2025E - Feb'25	2025E - Apr'25	2025E - Jul'25
1,239	900-1,100	900-1,100	1,100-1,200
143.7	110-130	110-130	300-330
33.6	70-90	70-90	70-80
140.5	150-170	150-170	150-160
138	150	150	150
4.1%	>5%	to be provided	2025E: ~3% 2028E: 5-7%
	1,239 143.7 33.6 140.5 138	1,239 900-1,100 143.7 110-130 33.6 70-90 140.5 150-170 138 150	1,239 900-1,100 900-1,100 143.7 110-130 110-130 33.6 70-90 70-90 140.5 150-170 150-170 138 150 150

TÜRKTRAKTÖR	2024A	2025E - Feb'25	2025E - Apr'25	2025E - Jul'25
ector ('000)				
Total TR Tractor Sales	64	48-56	42-48	40-46
ürkTraktör ('000)				
Domestic sales	32.0	23-28	20-24	18-22
Exports	12.5	11-13	11-13	10-12
Capex (\$mn)	105	140 - 160	140 - 160	75 - 100

AYGAZ	2024A	2025E - Feb'25	2025E - Jul'25
Aygaz Volume ('000)			
Cylinder	238	220-230	220-230
Autogas	761	755-785	755-785
Market Share			
Cylinder	41.6%	41.0%-43.0%	41.0%-43.0%
Autogas	22.1%	21.5%-22.5%	22.0%-23.0%

2024A	2025E - Feb'25
+0%	Flattish
+43%	~ +15%
5.3%	~ 6.5%
375	~ 300
21.0%	< 20%
	+0% +43% 5.3% 375

FORD OTOSAN	2024A	2025E - Feb'25	2025E - Jul'25
Sector ('000)			
Total TR Sales	1,279	950-1,050	1,050-1,150
Ford Otosan ('000)			
Retail Domestic Volume	114	90-100	90-100
Exports	546	610-660	610-660
+ Turkey	330	410-440	410-440
+ Romania	216	200-220	200-220
Wholesale Volume	661	700-760	700-760
Production	633	700-750	700-750
+ Turkey	382	460-490	460-490
+ Romania	251	240-260	240-260
Capex (€ mn)	739	750-850	600-700
+ General	128	130-150	130-150
+ Product related	661	620-700	470-550
Revenue Growth	Flat	High Single Digit	High Single Digit
EBITDA Margin	7.2%	7% - 8%	7% - 8%

YKB 1	2024A	2025E - Feb'25	2025E - Jul'25
Volumes			
TL Loans growth	31%	< Average inflation	< Average inflation
FC Loan growth	32%	Mid-teens	Mid-teens
NIM	0.7%	~ 300bps improvement 200-225bps improvemen	
Fee growth	104%	25% - 30%	≥40%
Cost growth	66%	< 50%	< 50%
CoR	58bps	150 - 175bps	150 - 175bps
RoTE	16%	Mid-Twenties	Mid-Twenties

 $^{^{}m 1}$ YKB figures are based on consolidated BRSA financials as banks are exempt from inflation accounting

Appendix - Our ESG Journey

Committed to be carbon neutral by 2050

The Koç Group Carbon Transition Roadmap: 17% reduction in 2024 vs. 2017 baseline year

20% by 2030

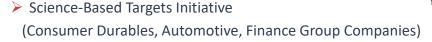
Reduction in Scope 1 & 2 GHG emissions until 2030 vs. 2017 baseline year 49% by 2040

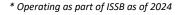
Reduction in Scope 1 & 2 GHG emissions until 2040 vs. 2017 baseline year

✓ International Platforms

- United Nations Global Compact
- CEO Water Mandate
- > CFO Coalition For the SDGs
- WEF Stakeholder Capitalism Metrics, Center for Nature and WATER MANDATE Climate, Leaders for European Growth and Competitiveness



















Science Based Targets Initiative (SBTi) – Group Company Updates

- Arcelik and Ford Otosan have received approval from the Science Based Targets initiative for their near-term and net-zero targets aligned with the 1.5°C scenario.
- Yapı Kredi received SBTi verification in 2024 for the targets determined for both its operations-related and financed emissions in 2023 in line with its SBTi commitment. The verification made the Bank the only private Tier-I bank to receive SBTi verification in Türkiye with the most comprehensive loan portfolio target in the Turkish banking sector.

Global Leader at UN Women Generation Equality Forum

Koc Holding is one of the Action Coalition Leaders on **Technology and Innovation for Gender Equality**

Group companies committed: Aygaz, Arçelik, Ford Otosan, KoçFinans, Tofaş, Tüpraş, TürkTraktör and Yapı Kredi

Koç Group Companies are signatories of UN Women **Empowerment Principles (UN WEPs)**





✓ Sustainability Indices & Ratings

Dow Jones Sustainability Indices

Powered by the S&P Global CSA

Top 10% segment in IDD Category





a Morningstar company







Appendix - Shareholding Structures

Koç Holding

Koç Family: 63.4%¹
Free Float: 26.9%
Vehbi Koç Foundation: 7.3%
Koç Pension Fund: 2.3%
Share Buyback: 0.04%

Energy

Tüpraş

EYAŞ: 46.4% KH: 6.35%, Other Koç: 0.46% Other : 0.02%, Free float: 46.78%

KH: 42.07% ⁴

EYAŞ KH:77% Aygaz:20% Opet:3%

Aygaz

KH: 41% Other Koç: 10.2% Liquid Pet. Co.: 24.5% Free float: 24% Other: 0.4%

Opet

Tüpraş: 41.7% Other Koç: 8.0% Öztürk Group: 50% Other: 0.3%

KH: 19.75%⁴

Automotive

Ford Otosan

KH: 39% Ford Motor Co.²: 41% Other Koç: 2% Free float: 18%

Tofaş

KH: 38% FCA³: 38% Free float: 24%

TürkTraktör

KH: 37.5% CNH: 37.5% Free float: 25%

Otokar

KH: 47% Ünver Hold.: 25% Other Koç: 0.6% Free float: 27%

Otokoç

KH: 99.8% Other Koç: 0.2%

Consumer **Durables**

Arcelik

KH: 41% Other Koç: 15% Burla Group: 18% Free float: 14.96% Share Buyback: 10.00% Other: 0.65%

Finance

Yapı Kredi Bank

KH: 20.22% KFS: 40.95% Free float: 38.83%

KH: 54.8%4

Koç Financial Services (KFS) KH: 84.53% Other Koç: 15.43% Other: 0.04%

Koç Finansman

KH: 50% Other Koç: 50%

Other

Koçtaş

KH: 49.8% Kingfisher: 50% Other Koç: 0.2%

Setur

KH: 24% Other Koç: 75% Other: 0.3%

Zer

KH: 39.5% Other Koç: 57.9% Other: 2.5%

Updated as of 30 June 2025

¹ Family Danişmanlık (family-owned investment vehicle) 43.75%, Koç Family Members 18.3% ³ Stellantis owns 100% of FCA Italy SpA

² Ford Deutschland GmbH: 100% owned by Ford Motor Company ⁴ Effective stake indirectly through subsidiaries

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